

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

Claim 1 (Currently Amended): An apparatus comprising:  
a microwave tunable device is included in a phase array antenna system, the microwave tunable device including:

a MgO substrate;  
a ferroelectric/dielectric  $(Ba_{1-x},Sr_x)TiO_3$  (BST) thin film oriented in a (111) direction which is formed on the MgO substrate, wherein x is a number and represents a composition ratio; and  
~~an single layer electrode pattern formed on the ferroelectric/dielectric BST thin film and separated from the MgO substrate.~~

Claim 2 (Currently Amended): The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the ferroelectric/dielectric BST thin film ~~is grown by laser ablation~~completely covers the MgO substrate.

Claim 3-7 (Canceled)

Claim 8 (Currently Amended): An apparatus comprising:  
a microwave tunable device is included in a satellite communication system, the microwave tunable device including:  
a MgO substrate;  
a ferroelectric/dielectric  $(Ba_{1-x},Sr_x)TiO_3$  (BST) thin film oriented in a (111) direction which is formed on the MgO substrate, wherein x is a number and represents a composition ratio; and  
~~an single layer electrode pattern formed on the ferroelectric/dielectric BST thin film and separated from the MgO substrate.~~

Claim 9 (Previously Presented): The apparatus of claim 8, wherein the ferroelectric/dielectric BST thin film completely covers the MgO substrate ~~is grown by laser ablation.~~